

I. Illness Data and Reporting

- a. What is the distribution of reported *Vp* illness in the US?
 - i. Are increasing numbers of reported illnesses a result of higher risk, greater exposure, or changes in reporting?
 - ii. Are increases associated with particular regions of the US?
- b. What is the extent of *Vp* illnesses underreporting?
 - i. Are there any appreciable regional differences in underreporting?
 - ii. How has this been trending over time?

II. Pathogen Ecology and Virulence

- a. What are the pathogenic strains (subpopulation of total *Vp*) that are capable of causing illness?
 - i. What is the virulence (dose-response or potency) of the pathogenic strains?
 1. Is this influenced in any substantive manner by environmental conditions or other factors?
 - ii. What are the appropriate markers and/or tests for these pathogenic strains?
 - iii. How can emerging pathogenic strains be identified?
- b. What is the geographic range of these pathogenic strains?
 - i. How has the geographic range been trending over time?
 - ii. How is abundance influenced by environmental conditions?
 - iii. To what extent do blooms (i.e., rapid and transient increase) in *Vp* abundance occur and, if so, what environmental conditions influence that?
- c. Does the presence/growth of other *Vibrio* spp. influence the populations/growth rates of *Vp*?

III. Pathogen Exposure

- a. What is the abundance of total *Vp* and pathogenic strains (relative to total *Vp*) in shellfish species prior to harvest?
 - i. How is this affected by environmental conditions?
- b. What is the growth rate of the pathogenic strains in shellfish species post-harvest (relative to that of total *V.p.*)?
 - i. What factors or environmental conditions (e.g., salinity) affect growth rates?
 - ii. Are there any appreciable regional and seasonal differences?
 - iii. How variable are growth rates?
 - iv. Are these rates different in different shellfish species (*C. gigas* v. *C. virginica* v. *M. mercenaria*)?
 - v. How do variations in temperature affect these growth rates?
- c. Do total and pathogenic populations behave similarly in response to refrigeration and/or icing?
 - i. What are the survival and decline rates?

(Revised) Topic Questions for Science-Based Approach to *V.p.* Risk Management (Revised)

- d. How quickly are *V.p.* depurated from shellfish when harvest practices involve some type of resubmergence?
 - i. How is this influenced by environmental conditions?
 - ii. Do total and pathogenic populations purge at the same rate(s) from shellfish that are resubmerged?
 - iii. What factors affect rates of purging from resubmerged shellfish (handling prior to resubmerging or the environment in which they are resubmerged)?
- e. How much shellfish is harvested for the raw market (regionally, seasonally, by harvest practice, by species, etc. ...)?
 - i. For each State (or region) how much of the raw market comes from which States (or regions)?

IV. Current Monitoring Programs and Methods

- a. What is the extent of state monitoring total and pathogenic *Vp*?
 - i. What pathogenicity markers are they using and how are they doing it?
 - ii. Are environmental strains being monitored?
 - iii. How expensive is it?
 - iv. How effective is it?

V. Current Controls and Effectiveness

- a. What is happening to *Vp* populations under current handling practices (including harvest, post-harvest, cooling, etc.)?
- b. Was the 2013 outbreak strain mitigated by controls, has it gone away?
- c. Have illnesses trended down over the last two years since the Conference has implemented the tiered approach?
- d. Is an illness counting approach working anywhere?
 - i. How are they doing it?
- e. Are there controls that have had success and how is success being measured?

VI. Other

- a. What is the temperature profile of shellfish when exposed during various harvest practices (submerged, intertidal, resubmerged, etc. ...) and subject to specified NSSP time-temperature requirements?
 - i. How variable are these temperature exposure profiles?
- b. Do the *Vp* calculators only consider growth rates of total *Vp*?